CLAIM AMENDMENTS

- 1-14 (Cancelled).
- 15 (Original). An apparatus comprising:
 - a volume of programmable material;
 - a conductor; and
- an electrode disposed between the volume of programmable material and the conductor, the electrode having a contact area at one end coupled to the volume of programmable material, wherein the contact area is less than the surface area at the one end.
- 16 (Original). The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the conductor is a first conductor, the apparatus further comprising a second conductor coupled to the programmable material.
- 17 (Original). The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the programmable material is a phase change material.
- 18 (Original). The apparatus of claim 17, wherein the phase change material is a chalcogenide material.
 - 19 (New). The apparatus of claim 15, wherein said electrode is U-shaped.
- 20 (New). The apparatus of claim 19, wherein said U-shaped electrode includes two leg portions coupled by a base, only one of said leg portions forming said contact area.
- 21 (New). The apparatus of claim 20, wherein said base is electrically coupled to said conductor.
- 22 (New). The apparatus of claim 19, wherein said U-shaped electrode is filled with a dielectric material.
- 23 (New). The apparatus of claim 19, wherein said U-shaped electrode includes a base coupled to at least one leg portion having a free end, wherein the contact area is formed on the free end of said U-shaped electrode.

- 24 (New). The apparatus of claim 19, including a pair of leg portions coupled to said base, each leg portion including a free end, only one of said free ends forming said contact area.
 - 25 (New). A memory comprising:
 - a volume of programmable material; and
- an electrode in electrical contact with said volume, said electrode including a pair of spaced portions only one of which contacts said volume.
 - 26 (New). The memory of claim 25, wherein said electrode is U-shaped.
- 27 (New). The memory of claim 26, wherein said U-shaped electrode includes two leg portions coupled by a base, only one of said leg portions forming said contact area.
- 28 (New). The memory of claim 27, wherein said base is electrically coupled to said conductor.
- 29 (New). The memory of claim 26, wherein said U-shaped electrode is filled with a dielectric material.
- 30 (New). The memory of claim 26, wherein said U-shaped electrode includes a base coupled to at least one leg portion having a free end, wherein the contact area is formed on the free end of said U-shaped electrode.
- 31 (New). The memory of claim 26, including a pair of leg portions coupled to said base, each leg portion including a free end, only one of said free ends forming said contact area.
- 32 (Original). The memory of claim 25, wherein the programmable material is a phase change material.
- 33 (Original). The memory of claim 32, wherein the phase change material is a chalcogenide material.

34 (Original). The memory of claim 25, wherein the conductor is a first conductor, the apparatus further comprising a second conductor coupled to the programmable material.